

SantGadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP – 2026-27
B.A. Part
Political Science (650)

VSC/VSEC- Political Science (Corresponding to Major)

Class	Sem.	Credits	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Hrs.	Exam Duration	Max. Mark
	II	02	650271	VSEC (Pol.Sci) I- Political Campaign Management and Election Strategies	30	2Hrs.	Th. 30 Int. 20
	III	02	650272	VSEC (Pol.Sci.) II- Political Journalism and Media Communication	30	2Hrs.	Th. 30 Int. 20
	IV	02	650273	VSEC (Pol.Sci.) III – Legislative Drafting and Parliamentary Procedures	30	2Hrs.	Th. 30 Int. 20
	V	02	650274	VSEC (Pol.Sci.) IV- Political Assistantship : Skill and Practices	30	2Hrs.	Th. 30 Int. 20
	VI	02	650275	VSEC (Pol.Sci.) V Political Data Analytics and Research Methodology	30	2Hrs.	Th. 30 Int. 20

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP – 2026-27
B.A. Part 1 (Semester – II)
Political Science (650) VSC/VSEC-
Political Science (Corresponding to Major/Minor)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
VSC/VSEC- Th- I (Political Sciencee) (Corresponding to Major/Minor) 650271	VSEC (Pol.Sci.) I- Political Campaign Management and Election Strategies	02	30	30+20=50

The Curriculum of any Course shall be designed as per following template:

Course Objectives :	1 Introduce students to the conceptual foundations, processes, and significance of elections and political campaigns in democratic systems with special reference to India. 2 Develop practical skills in campaign planning, strategy formulation, voter outreach, and resource management. 3 Familiarize students with the legal, ethical, and regulatory framework governing elections in India (including the role of the Election Commission of India). 4 Equip students with modern tools and techniques such as digital campaigning, data analytics, media management, and polling. 5 Enhance critical understanding of emerging trends, challenges, and reforms in electoral politics at national and global levels. 6 Promote hands-on learning through simulations, fieldwork, and case studies to prepare students for real-world political engagement or related careers.			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	After successful completion of the course, students will be able to: 1: Explain the evolution, types, and importance of electoral systems and political campaigns in democracy with special focus on the Indian context. (Understanding) 2: Analyze the strategic components of campaign planning including situational analysis, voter segmentation, message development, and organizational structure. (Analyzing) 3: Design and develop a basic political campaign strategy, including budget, timeline, and resource mobilization for a hypothetical or real constituency. (Applying & Creating) 4: Apply traditional and digital communication tools for effective voter contact, media management, and public persuasion. (Applying) 5: Evaluate the role of data analytics, polling, and technology in modern elections and critically assess post-election outcomes. (Evaluating) 6: Demonstrate awareness of ethical practices, legal compliance (Model Code of Conduct, campaign finance), and emerging electoral reforms through projects and presentations.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Fundamentals of Elections and Political Campaigns 1 Concept and importance of elections in democracy and types of electoral systems 2 Role of political parties, Candidates and Election Commission of India (ECI) in campaign regulation. 3 Ethical issues and legal framework: Model Code of Conduct, 4 Electoral reforms in India.	07	07 Marks	Mapping with Internal Assessment (20 Marks) 10Marks-Project/Assignment (directly linked to CO3 & CO6 – e.g., preparing a campaign plan). 10 Marks Participation, Quizzes, presentations, or fieldwork (linked to CO1, CO2, CO4& CO5).
II	Campaign Planning and Strategy Development 1 Situational analysis: Researching voters, opponents, and political landscape 2 Setting Campaign goals, targeting voters and voter segmentation. 3 Developing core campaign message: Crafting slogans, narratives, and contrast with opponents.	08	8 Marks	

	4 Campaign organizations: Structure, roles (manager, volunteers), budgeting, and timeline planning.			
III	Voter Contact, Communication, and Media Strategies 1 Traditional voter outreach: Door-to-door rallies, literature distribution, and GOTV 2 Digital and social media strategies: Use of platforms, data analytics, micro-targeting, and online campaigns. 3 Media management: Earned, paid and owned media; handling press, advertising, and crisis communication. 4 Public speaking, debates, and coalition-building for effective voter persuasion	07	07 Marks	
IV	Advanced Tactics, Evaluation, and Emerging Trends 1 Polling survey research, and data analytics in modern campaigns 2 Fundraising strategies: Sources, compliance, and resource management. 3 Post-election analysis: Evaluating success/failure and lessons for future campaigns. 4 Emerging trends: Technology (AI, big data), one-nation-one-election debates,	08	8 Marks	
संदर्भग्रंथ :	1 Sasha Issenberg, Book Name: The Victory Lab: The Secret Science of Winning Campaigns Publisher: Crown Publishers (Random House)Year: 2012 ISBN: 978-0307954800 2 Catherine Shaw,The Campaign Manager: Running and Winning Local Elections (Latest Edition) Publisher: Routledge / Westview Press Year: 2024 ,ISBN: 978-1032878942 3 Ron Faucheux (Editor), Winning Elections: Political Campaign Management, Strategy & Tactics Publisher: M. Evans and Company Year: 2003 ISBN: 978-1590770269 4 William S. Bike, Winning Political Campaigns: A Comprehensive Guide to Electoral Success (2nd Edition) Publisher: Routledge Year: 2001 (Revised editions available) ISBN: 978-0938737384 5 प्रा. डॉ. जगदीश किल्लोल,निवडणूक कार्यपद्धती,Prashant Publications, Jalgaon 6 डॉ. महेंद्र पाटील,निवडणूक व्यवस्थापनPrashant Publications ISBN: 978-9389492569 7 डॉ. विलास सूर्यभान टाले,भारतातील निवडणूक प्रक्रिया ,Publisher: Atharva PublicationsYear: 2024 ISBN: 978-93-6186-087-4 8 अंकुश आवारे व ना म देवपवार ,२०१४देशाचा चेहरा बदलणारी निवडणूक,BookGanga / Popular Marathi Publishers,Year: 2023 9 मोहम्मदराज़ी (Mohammad Razi)चुनावनीति, Hind YugmPrakashan,Year: 2020sISBN: 8195106366 10 शरद पांडे,चुनाव कैसे जीतें, Popular Hindi Political Series,Year: 2021 11 अजयकुमार झा,सोशल मीडिया और चुनावPublisher: Independent / Amazon ListedYear: 2020s ISBN: 978-8199414389			
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (This Question having 07 Marks) (questions should internal choice based. ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2)Short answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (Each question having 04 Marks) Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

NEP – 2026-27

B.A. Part 1 (Semester – III)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
VSC/VSEC- Th –II- (Political Science) (Corresponding to Major/Minor) 650272	Political Journalism and Media Communication	02	30	30+20=50

The Curriculum of any Course shall be designed as per following template:

Course Objectives :	1 Provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the concepts, evolution, and significance of political journalism and media communication in democratic processes, with special reference to India. 2 Develop practical skills in political news reporting, interviewing, content creation, and digital media handling. 3 Familiarize students with ethical, legal, and regulatory frameworks governing media and political communication. 4 Equip students with modern tools and techniques including data journalism, social media strategies, and fact-checking. 5 Enhance critical analysis of media’s role in shaping public opinion, elections, and political accountability. 6Promote hands-on learning through writing exercises, media analysis, fieldwork, and portfolio development for career readiness in journalism, public relations, or political communication			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	After successful completion of the course, students will be able to: 1: Explain the fundamental concepts, historical evolution, and importance of political journalism and media in democracy with focus on the Indian context. (Understanding) 2: Analyze the role of different media types (print, electronic, digital) in political reporting, agenda setting, and public opinion formation. (Analyzing) 3: Apply techniques of news gathering, interviewing, investigative reporting, and political beat coverage. (Applying) 4: Create political news stories, editorials, op-eds, and digital content using traditional and new media tools. (Creating) 5: Evaluate ethical challenges, misinformation, media laws, and regulatory frameworks in political journalism. (Evaluating) 6: Demonstrate practical skills in media analysis, crisis communication, and building a professional portfolio through projects and fieldwork. (Applying & Creating)			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Fundamentals of Political Journalism 1 Concept, nature, and importance of political journalism in democracy. 2 Evolution of political journalism: From print to digital era with focus on India. 3 Role of media in political communication: Agenda-setting, framing, and public opinion formation. 4 Ethical issues in political reporting: Objectivity, bias, fake news, and regulatory frameworks	07	07 Marks	Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (10 + 10) 10Marks: Assignment/Project(e.g., news report writing, media analysis, or mock political interview). 10 Marks: Class participation, quizzes, group discussions, or field visit/report (e.g., analysis of local media coverage of politics).
II	Media Systems and Political Reporting 1 Types of media (Print, Electronic, Digital, Social) and their impact on political discourse. 2Techniques of political news gathering, interviewing, and investigative journalism.	08	8 Marks	

	3 Coverage of elections, legislatures, and government: Beat reporting and press conferences. 4 Comparative media systems: Western models vs. Indian media-politics relationship.			
III	Digital Media and Contemporary Political Communication 1 Rise of social media in political journalism: Platforms, algorithms, and micro-targeting. 2 Digital tools for journalists: Data journalism, fact-checking, and multimedia storytelling. 3 Challenges: Misinformation, polarization, and media ownership in India. 4 Crisis communication and media management by political actors.	07	07 Marks	
IV	Emerging Trends, Reforms, and Practical Skills 1 Role of media in democratic accountability and public sphere. 2 Legal aspects: Freedom of press, RTI, and contemporary media laws in India. 3 Global trends and Indian context: AI in journalism, citizen journalism. 4 Skills: Writing editorials, writing political news stories, mock press conferences, fieldwork (covering local political events), or digital campaign analysis.	08	8 Marks	
Reference books :	1 Shantolyengar,Media Politics: A Citizen's Guide (3rd Edition),W.W. Norton & CompanyYear: 2019ISBN: 978-0393667752 2 Erik P. Bucy& Maria Elizabeth Grabe,Political Journalism in Comparative Perspective (Related works)Cambridge University PressYear: 2014ISBN: 978-1107036284 3 Jane Hall,Politics and the Media: Intersections and New Directions, CQ Press / SAGEYear: 2021ISBN: 978-1544385143 4 Geraldine Muhlmann ,A Political History of Journalism Polity PressYear: 2008 ISBN: 978-0745635743 5जगदीश प्रसाद चतुर्वेदी,हिंदी पत्रकारिता का इतिहास ,PrabhatPrakashan Year: 2018/2020ISBN: 978-9352664764 6 हरिमोहन एवं जयंत शुक्ल,हिंदी पत्रकारिताऔरराष्ट्रीय एकता ,TakshilaPrakashan Year: Recent,ISBN: Available on Exotic India / major platforms 7कृष्णबिहारी मिश्र ,हिंदी पत्रकारिता,VaniPrakashan,Year: Recent Edition ISBN: Check VaniPrakashan catalogue 8 Relevant from AtharvaPublications,संवादआणि मीडिया संशोधन पद्धती,Atharva PublicationsYear: 2025ISBN: Check Atharva Publications website 9 सोनाली शिंदे,पॉलिक्लिक,BookVishwa / Popular Marathi PublishersYear: Recent ISBN: Available on BookVishwa 10 Sunil Tambe,सद्यपत्रकारिता आणिसोशल मीडिया ,Local Marathi Publishers Year: Recent,ISBN: Search Amazon.in / BookGanga			
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (This Question having 07 Marks) (questions should internal choice based. ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2)Short answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (Each question having 04 Marks) Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP – 2026-27
B.A. Part 1 (Semester – IV)
Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
VSC/VSEC- Th –III (Political Science) (Corresponding to Major) - 650273	Legislative Drafting and Parliamentary Procedures	02	30	30+20=50

The Curriculum of any Course shall be designed as per following template:

Course Objectives :	1 Introduce students to the principles, techniques, and importance of legislative drafting and parliamentary procedures in democratic governance, with special focus on India. 2 Develop practical skills in drafting clear, precise, and effective legislative documents. 3Familiarize students with the constitutional and procedural framework of Parliamentary and State Legislatures in India. 4Enhance understanding of the law-making process, motions, debates, and committee systems. 5Promote critical awareness of ethical issues, reforms, and best practices in legislative processes. 6Build hands-on competencies through simulations, drafting exercises, and analysis of real parliamentary proceedings for employability.			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	After successful completion of the course, students will be able to: 1: Explain the fundamentals of legislative drafting principles, parliamentary procedures, and their role in law-making with Indian constitutional context. (Understanding) 2: Analyze the structure of bills, acts, and various stages of the legislative process in Parliament and State Legislatures. (Analyzing) 3: Apply drafting techniques to prepare sample clauses, bills, and amendments. (Applying) 4: Demonstrate knowledge of parliamentary devices such as motions, resolutions, questions, and committee functions. (Applying) 5: Evaluate procedural rules, privileges, and contemporary reforms in Indian parliamentary practices. (Evaluating) 6: Create basic legislative documents and participate in mock parliamentary sessions effectively.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Introduction to Parliamentary Procedure 1 Concept and significance of parliamentary procedure in democracy 2 Constitutional framework: Articles related to Parliament and State Legislatures (79-122, 168-212). 3 Role of presiding officers, whips, 4 parliamentary privileges.	07	07 Marks	Evaluation: Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (10 + 10) 10Marks: Assignment/Project (e.g., drafting a sample bill clause or mock parliamentary debate report). 10 Marks: Class participation, quizzes, group discussions, or field visit (e.g., observing state legislature proceedings).
II	Law-Making Process 1 Stages of bill passage: Introduction, First Reading, Second Reading, Committee Stage, Third Reading. 2 Types of bills: Government, Private Member, Money, Financial, and Constitutional Amendment Bills. 3 Assent by President/Governor and ordinance-making power. 4 Role of committees in scrutiny (Standing, Select, Joint Committees).	08	8 Marks	
III	Legislative Drafting Principles 1 Fundamentals of legislative drafting: Clarity, precision, simplicity, and consistency.	07	07 Marks	

	2 Structure of a bill/act: Title, preamble, definitions, operative provisions, schedules. 3 Drafting techniques: Use of language, avoiding ambiguity, and gender-neutral drafting. 4 Common errors in drafting and best practices			
IV	Advanced Procedures, Motions, and Reforms 1 Parliamentary devices: Questions (Starred, Unstarred), Motions, Resolutions, and Adjournment. 2 Budgetary and financial procedures in Parliament/State Legislatures. 3 Emerging trends: Digital parliament, e-voting, and procedural reforms. 4 (Recommended for VSEC): Drafting exercises, mock Parliament sessions, analysis of live proceedings, and visits to State Legislature (if feasible).	08	8 Marks	
Reference books :	1 Author: M.N. Kaul& S.L. Shakdher (Edited by Lok Sabha Secretariat),Practice and Procedure of Parliament (8th Edition)Lok Sabha Secretariat Year: 2023/2024 ISBN: Available on official publications 2 Arthur Rynearson Legislative Drafting Step-by-Step, Carolina Academic PressYear: 2013 ISBN: 978-1611633801 3 J. Paul Salembier Legal and Legislative Drafting (3rd Edition): LexisNexis CanadaYear: 2024 ISBN: 978-0433528166 4 Lawrence E. Filson& Sandra L. Strokoff , The Legislative Drafter's Desk Reference (2nd Edition) CQ PressYear: 2012 ISBN: 978-1604265736 (or latest) 5 संसदीय कार्यमंत्रालय, भारत सरकार में संसदीय प्रक्रिया की नियम पुस्तिका, Ministry of Parliamentary Affairs, Government of IndiaYear: 2019 ISBN: Government Publication (PDF available on mpa.gov.in) 6 Lok Sabha Secretariat,संसद एवं संसदीय प्रक्रिया ,Eastern Book CompanyYear: 2008 (Reprints available)ISBN: Check EBC catalogue 7 RajyaSabha Secretariat संसदीय पद्धतिऔर प्रक्रिया RajyaSabha Secretariat Year: 2024 ISBN: Official Publication 8 Various (Legislative Department) विधि निर्माण प्रक्रिया (VidhiNirmaanPrakriya) RajyaSabha Secretariat Year: 2020 ISBN: Government Publication 9 महाराष्ट्र विधान मंडळ सचिवालय,भारतीय संविधानाची तौलनिक वैशिष्ट्ये व विधिमंडळ कामकाज Maharashtra Legislature SecretariatYear: 2015 (Updated)ISBN: Official Publication (PDF on mls.org.in) 10 Prashant Publications / Local Authors विधानमंडळ प्रक्रिया आणि कायदे मसुदा,Prashant Publications Year: RecentISBN: Check local stores/Amazon.in 11: Atharva Publications Series संसदीय प्रक्रिया आणि विधायीमसुदाAtharva PublicationsYear: 2020 ISBN: Search Amazon.in / Flipkart			
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (This Question having 07 Marks) (questions should internal choice based. ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2)Short answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (Each question having 04 Marks) Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati
NEP – 2026-27
B.A. Part III (Semester – V)
Political Science(650)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
VSC/VSEC- Th –IV (Political Sciencee) (Corresponding to Major) - 650274	Political Assistantship : Skill and Practices	02	30	30+20=50

The Curriculum of any Course shall be designed as per following template:

Course Objectives :	1To introduce students to the concept, roles and importance of Political Assistants in the Indian Political system. 2To develop understanding of various types of Political Assistants and their specific responsibilities 3To equip students with essential skills required for working as a professional Political Assistant. 4To enable students to understand the relationship between political leadership and their assistants 5 To prepare students for practical work in political offices, legislative support, election management and public relations.			
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to: 1: Explain the meaning, characteristics, qualifications and skills required to become an effective Political Assistant. 2: Identify and differentiate between various types of Political Assistants and their specific roles in Political functioning. 3: Describe the major functions and responsibilities of Political Assistants in assisting public Representatives and managing day-to-day political activities. 4: Analyze the role of Political Assistants in election management, public relations, media handling and political image building. 5: Evaluate the importance of Political Assistants in strengthening democratic processes and maintaining effective coordination between leaders and the public.			
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies
I	Introduction to Political Assistant 1. Meaning and Concept of Political Assistant 2. Characteristics of a Political Assistant 3. Qualifications and Selection Process of Political Assistant 4. Qualities and Skills of a Political Assistant	07	07 Marks	Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation Methods (20 Marks): 1.Seminar/Assignment on any topic of the above syllabus. 2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
II	Types of Political Assistants 1. Personal Political and Office Assistant 2. Public Relations and Election Assistant 3. Research and Media Assistant 4. Regional and Digital Social Media Assistant	08		
III	Functions and Role of Political Assistant 1. Major Functions of a Political Assistant 2. Role in Assisting Public Representatives 3. Role in Election Management 4. Role as a Coordinator	07	8 Marks	
IV	Contribution of Political Leadership and Assistant 1. Relationship between Political Leadership and Political Assistant 2. Importance of Political Assistant in Democratic System 3. Contribution of Assistant in Public Relations and Mass	08	07 Marks	

	Communication 4. Contribution of Assistant in Political Image Building			
Reference books :	1. Brian McNair, An Introduction to Political Communication, Routledge,2011,9780415596442 2.Jesper Strömbäck& Spiro Kiouisis,Political Public Relations: Concepts, Principles and Application, Routledge,2019,9781138484054 3.Jesper Strömbäck& Spiro Kiouisis,Political Public Relations: Principles and Applications,Routledge, 9780415873819 4.Dennis W. Johnson,Routledge Handbook of Political Management,Routledge, 2012, 9780415521521 5. Dheeraj Sharma & Narayan Singh Rao,Swinging the Mandate: Developing and Managing a V Campaign, Penguin Random House,India,2016,9788184007602 6. Ajit Pathak, Public Relations Management, PrabhatPrakashan, 2017,9788184300383 7. Scott M. Cutlip& Allen H. Center,Effective Public Relations,Prentice Hall, 1952 8. FarhatBasir Khan, The Game of Votes: Visual Media Politics and Elections in the Digital Era, Routledge Publications,2019,9789353286927 9. Samuel L. Popkin The Candidate: What It Takes to Win and Hold the White, Oxford University Press, 2013, 9780199325214 10.Anne-Marie Brady, Marketing Dictatorship: Propaganda and Thought Work in Contemporary America, Rowman& Littlefield 2009 9780742540583			
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (This Question having 07 Marks) (Questions should internal choice based. ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2)Short answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (Each question having 04 Marks) Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			

Sant Gadge Baba Amravati University, Amravati

NEP – 2026-27

B.A. Part III (Semester – VI)

Political Science (650)

Code	Title	Credit	Period	Mark
VSC/VSEC- Th -V - (Political Sciencee) (Corresponding to Major) 650275	Political Data Analytics and Research Methodology	02	30	30+20=50

The Curriculum of any Course shall be designed as per following template:

Course Objectives :	1To equip students with comprehensive knowledge of research methodology specifically applied to Political Science. 2To develop practical skills in political data collection, processing, and analysis using modern tools. 4To enable students to critically analyze political phenomena through data-driven approaches. 5To enhance students’ ability to prepare professional research reports, policy briefs, and data visualizations. 5To bridge theoretical understanding of politics with empirical research and real-world applications.											
Course Outcomes (Cos) :	After successful completion of this course, students will be able to: 1: Understand and apply various research designs and methodologies in political science contexts 2: Design and execute effective data collection tools such as surveys, interviews, and digital questionnaires for political studies. 3: Perform statistical analysis on political data using Excel, SPSS, and basic R/Python tools. 4: Interpret electoral, policy, and opinion poll data and present findings through visualizations and reports. 5: Develop a complete research project on a political issue, demonstrating ethical research practices and analytical skills.											
Unit	Content	Workload Allotted	Weightage of Marks Allotted	Incorporation of Pedagogies								
I	Introduction to Research 1. Meaning, Nature, and Importance of Research 2. Types of Research 3. Research Problems and Objectives 4. Hypothesis and Research Ethics	07	07 Marks	Internal Assessment Structure Total Internal Marks: 20 <table><tr><th>Component</th><th>Marks</th></tr><tr><td>Assignment 1</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Assignment 2</td><td>10</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td>20</td></tr></table> (20 Marks) Assignment 1 (10 Marks) *Topic: Research Methodology & Data Collection Expected Work: *Formulate a research problem on any political issue (e.g., Voting Behavior, Government Scheme, Political Leadership). *Prepare a detailed Research Design and Questionnaire / Interview Schedule. *Mention sampling technique and data collection method. Submission: Written Assignment (8–10 pages) + Questionnaire (1 Copy) Assignment 2 (10 Marks) *Topic: Data Analysis & Reporting *Expected Work: Collect or use secondary political data (Election results, Survey data, etc.). *Perform data cleaning and analysis using Excel / SPSS *Prepare charts/visualization and write a short interpretation report. *Submission: Analysis File (Excel/SPSS) + Short Report (5–7 pages) Note:Both assignments are compulsory. Plagiarism will result in zero marks.	Component	Marks	Assignment 1	10	Assignment 2	10	Total	20
Component	Marks											
Assignment 1	10											
Assignment 2	10											
Total	20											
II	Methods of Data Collection 1. Primary and Secondary Data 2. Questionnaire Method 3. Interview and Observation Methods 4. Sampling and Survey Methods	08	8 Marks									
III	Data Analysis and Presentation 1. Classification and Tabulation of Data 2. Graphs and Tables 3. Basic Principles of Data Analysis 4. Types of Data Presentation	07	07 Marks									
IV	Research Report Writing 1. Structure of Research Report 2. Writing Conclusion and Discussion 3. References and Bibliography 4. Project Presentation Skills	08	8 Marks									

				2.Test with multiple choice questions / short and long answer questions.
Reference books :	English Reference Books 1 C. R. Kothari, Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques, New Age International Publishers, 2004. 2 Ranjit Kumar, Research Methodology: A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners, Sage Publications, 2019. 3 Alan Bryman, Social Research Methods, Oxford University Press, 2016. 4 Pauline V. Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research, Prentice Hall, 2009. Hindi Reference Books 1 रामआहूजा, सामाजिक अनुसंधान, रावत पब्लिकेशन, 2017. 2 एच. के. कपूर, अनुसंधान पद्धति, भगवती प्रकाशन, 2018. 3 आर. एन. शर्मा, सामाजिक अनुसंधान के सिद्धांत, अटलांटिक पब्लिशर्स, 2016. Marathi Reference Books 1 बी. आर. जोशी, सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती, फडके प्रकाशन, 2018. 2 शशिकांत कारंडे, संशोधन पद्धती, विद्या प्रकाशन, 2019. 3 एस. बी. पाटील, सामाजिक विज्ञानातील संशोधन पद्धती, प्रशांत प्रकाशन, 2020.			
Model Questions:	1) Long answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (This Question having 07 Marks) (questions should internal choice based. ie. Solve any one question from following questions.) 2) Short answers on any Two Units out of the Four Units. (Each question having 04 Marks) Short answers Types questions should internal choice based. (ie. Solve any Two questions from following questions.)			